

Philosophy 201: Precept 4

Ellie Cohen
eliya.cohen@princeton.edu
March 4, 2018

Exercise 1. Consider the reconstrual that takes p to $\sim p \rightarrow q$, and that takes q to $\sim p$. What then is the translation, under this reconstrual, of $\sim (p \vee q)$?

Exercise 2. Which of the following formulas is a substitution instance of $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)$? For those that are, show how to reconstrue.

1. $p \rightarrow (p \rightarrow p)$
2. $(q \vee s) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow (r \vee r))$
3. $(s \wedge p) \rightarrow (s \rightarrow (s \wedge p))$

Exercise 3. Which of the following formulas is a substitution instance of $\sim p \wedge (r \rightarrow \sim \sim q)$? For those that are, show how to reconstrue.

1. $\sim (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (\sim p \rightarrow s)$
2. $s \wedge (r \rightarrow \sim \sim p)$
3. $\sim (p \vee q) \wedge (\sim \sim s \rightarrow \sim \sim q)$
4. $\sim \sim s \wedge (\sim \sim s \rightarrow \sim \sim s)$

Exercise 4. Prove EFQ, $p, \sim p \vdash q$, and disjunctive syllogism, $p \vee q, \sim p \vdash q$, using RA.

Exercise 5. Fill in the following truth table:

p	q	$p \rightarrow q$	$\sim p \vee q$
T	T		
T	F		
F	T		
F	F		

Exercise 6. Write a sentence ϕ that has the following truth table:

p	q	ϕ
T	T	F
T	F	F
F	T	T
F	F	F

Exercise 7. Prove $\vdash p \vee \sim p$ using RA and $p \vdash (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge \sim q)$ using SI(S).